

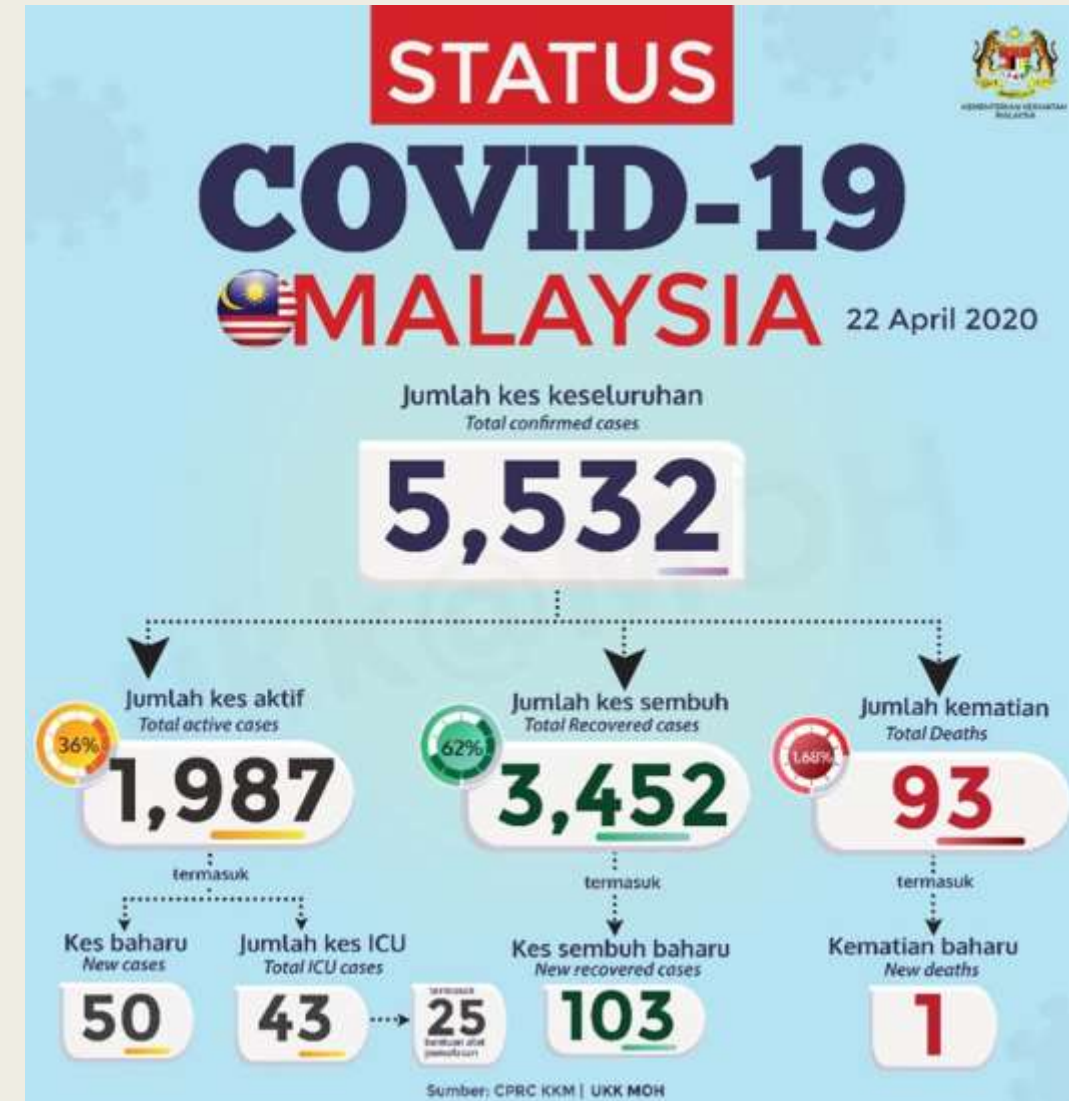
COVID-19 IN MALAYSIA: ROLES OF STATE AND CIVIL SOCIETY

Webinar - Ngobrol Ilmiah Politik (ngolah)
UPN Veteran Jakarta, 22 April 2020

Muhammad Riza Nurdin
Department of Southeast Asian Studies
Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences
University of Malaya

Important Milestones (2020)

- 25 January: First confirmed positive case (3, imported)
- 4 February: First local/Malaysian infected by Covid-19 (Singapore travel)
- 24 February: Mahathir resigned as PM
- 27 Feb – 1 March: Gathering of Jamaah Tabligh in KL (Sri Petaling, 16,000)
- 29 February: Agong appoints Muhyiddin as PM
- 15 March: 190 new positive cases (dramatic increase)
- 18 March – now: Movement Control Order (MCO)



Malaysian Government: Before MCO

- Temporary travel ban (China, Denmark, Iran, Italy, Japan, South Korea)
- Advisory not to travel to those countries
- Malaysians returning from above countries need to be quarantined for 14 days
- No public public gatherings/huge crowds
- Advise to exercise caution and practice good hygiene.

RESTRICTION OF MOVEMENT ORDER

IMPLEMENTED UNDER THE PREVENTION & CONTROL OF INFECTIOUS DISEASES ACT 1988
& THE POLICE ACT 1967

IN EFFECT FROM MARCH 18 - 31

PROHIBITS:



- The movement of persons & mass gatherings e.g. religious, sports, social & cultural
- All places of worship must close & halt activities including the Muslim Friday prayer
- All business premises except supermarkets, public markets, sundry & convenience shops must close



- The operation of nurseries, government & private schools e.g. day schools, boarding schools, international schools, tahfiz centres & pre-university institutions
- Includes public & private higher education institutions, as well as skills training centres



- Malaysians from going overseas
- Those returning from overseas must undergo a medical examination & self-quarantine for 14 days
- Foreign tourists/visitors banned from entering the country



- The operation of non-essential public & private premises
- Essential services like water, electricity, telecommunications, postal, transportation, irrigation, oil, gas, fuel, lubricants, broadcasting, finance, banking, health, pharmacies, the fire brigade, prisons, ports, airports, security & defences, cleaning, retail & food supplies allowed to remain open



- **Drastic immediate action is required to stop the spread of COVID-19**
- **For more information on the restriction of movement order, call the National Operation Management Centre hotline at 03-8888 2010 when it opens from noon on March 17**
- **Everyone in Malaysia must comply with the order**

MOVEMENT CONTROL ORDER 2ND PHASE (APRIL 1-14)

MOVEMENT & ESSENTIAL BUSINESS IS STILL ALLOWED



OPERATION HOURS



Essential business premises

8 am-8 pm



Restaurant & food outlets (take away)

8 am-8 pm



Public transport

**• 6 am-10 am
• 5 pm-10 pm**



Taxi & e-Hailing

6 am-10 pm



Food/goods delivery services

8 am-8 pm



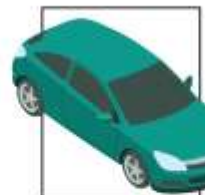
Petrol Stations

8 am-8 pm



Commercial vehicles

Encouraged to operate
7 pm-7 am



Private vehicles

**1 person,
per vehicle**

- Close contact with food deliverer is inadvisable
- Food delivery should be placed outside the fence



Recreational & social activities

Not allowed in public & private areas, including in gated areas



Autism & the disabled

Outside therapy is allowed, but **group therapy is prohibited**



Houses of worship

All activity & prayers **not allowed**



Ceiling prices for face mask

RM1.50

Will be reviewed from time to time

MOVEMENT CONTROL ORDER (MCO) PHASE 3 (APRIL 15-28)

IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANISATION
(WHO) VIEW NOT TO END THE MCO PREMATURELY

UNDER THE EXTENSION



SELECTED ECONOMIC SECTORS ALLOWED TO REOPEN GRADUALLY

- Must adhere to health protection guidelines & strict restrictions on movement
- Approval will be cancelled for those who break the rules
- Sectors to be announced



SCHOOL'S OUT TILL THE SITUATION IMPROVES



BORDERS TIGHTENED, ESPECIALLY ILLEGAL CROSSING POINTS



Perkhidmatan sains, profesional dan teknikal termasuk penyelidikan dan pembangunan (R&D) - (hanya terhad kepada: perkhidmatan berkaitan guaman; perkhidmatan berkaitan minyak & gas; aktiviti-aktiviti R&D berkaitan COVID19; makmal-makmal ujian bagi sektor-sektor yang dibenarkan beroperasi sahaja.



Perkhidmatan kesihatan sosial termasuk perubatan tradisional yang berdaftar (hanya terhad kepada registered Traditional and Complementary Medicine or TCM practitioners)

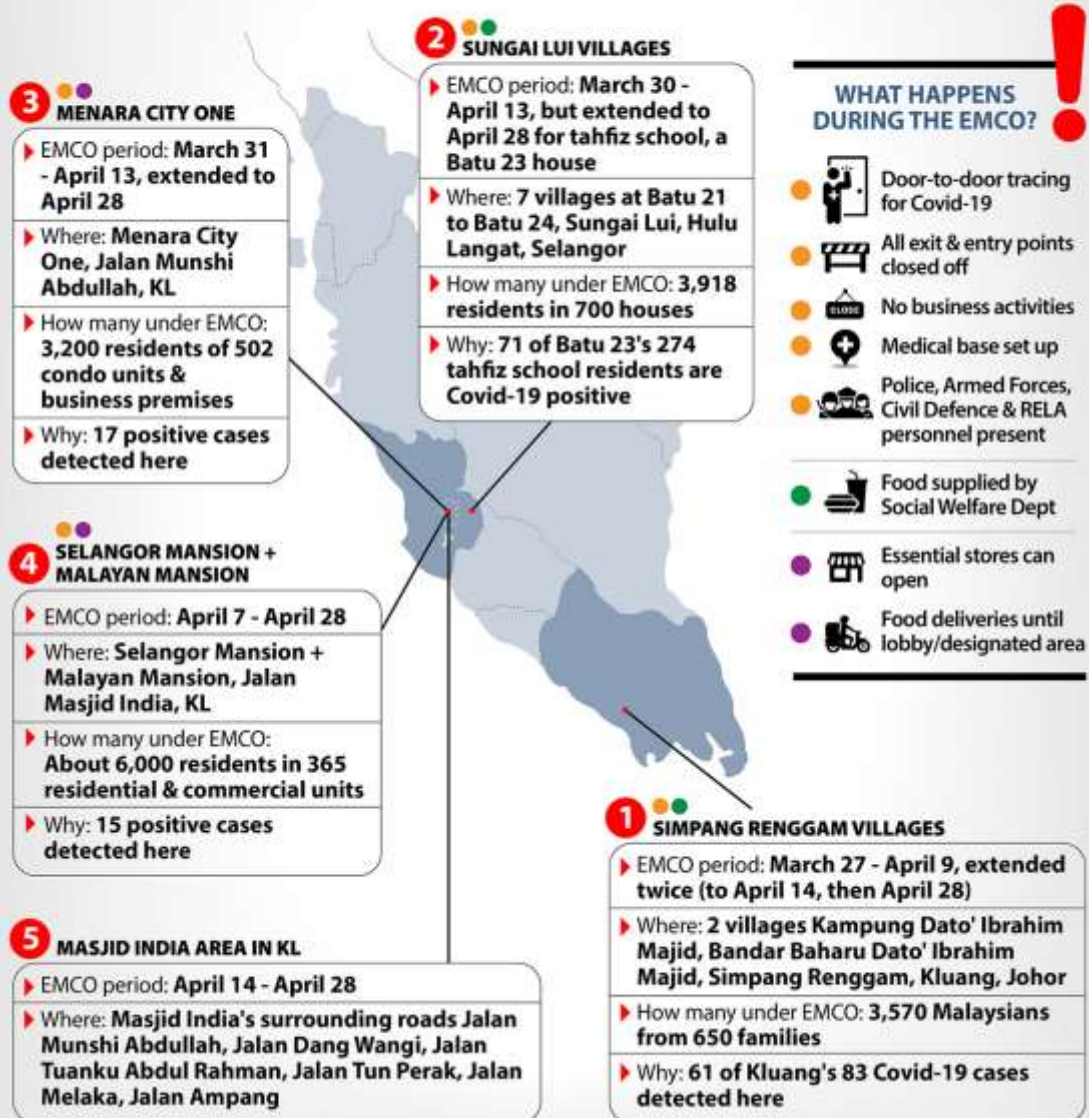


Hanya kedai dobi (full service) dan kedai gunting rambut yang menawarkan perkhidmatan gunting rambut asas sahaja yang dibenarkan beroperasi. Waktu operasi yang dibenarkan adalah tiga hari seminggu (Selasa, Khamis dan Sabtu) dari jam 10 pagi hingga 8 malam.



Perkhidmatan kedai hardware, kedai barangan elektrik dan elektronik dan kedai cermin mata sahaja dalam pemborongan dan peruncitan.

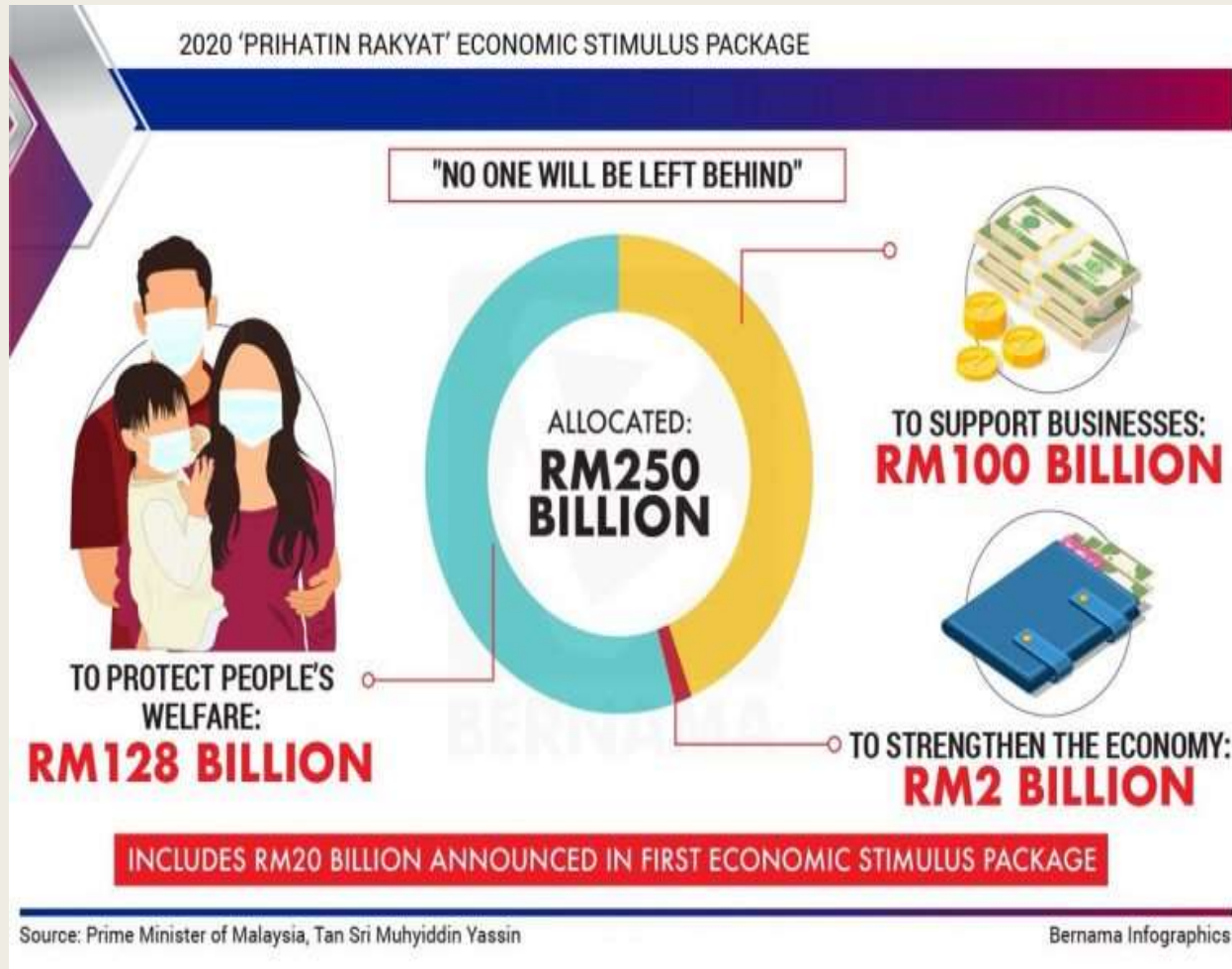
Enhanced Movement Control Orders (EMCO) in Malaysia



Enhanced MCO

- Stricter rules than other regions

ECONOMIC STIMULUS: BANTUAN PRIHATIN RAKYAT



PAKEJ RANGSANGAN EKONOMI PRIHATIN RAKYAT

BANTUAN PRIHATIN NASIONAL

- Pemberian tunai one-off dengan peruntukan hampir RM10 billion
- Buat pertama kalinya disalurkan kepada kumpulan M40



RM1,600

kepada hampir 4 juta isi rumah berpendapatan bulanan **RM4,000 & ke bawah**. RM1,000 akan dibayar pada April & RM600 pada Mei



RM1,000

kepada hampir 1.1 juta isi rumah berpendapatan lebih **RM4,000 hingga RM8,000**. RM500 dibayar pada April & baki RM500 pada Mei



RM800

kepada 3 juta individu bujang berusia 21 tahun ke atas & berpendapatan bulanan **RM2,000 & ke bawah**. RM500 akan dibayar pada April & baki RM300 pada Mei



RM500

kepada 400,000 individu bujang berusia 21 tahun ke atas berpendapatan bulanan lebih **RM2,000 hingga RM4,000**. Bayaran RM250 akan dibuat pada April & baki RM250 pada Mei



PELAJAR IPT

Bayaran one-off **RM200** seorang pada Mei



RM25 JUTA

untuk golongan mudah terjejas menerusi NGO & usahawan sosial (**warga emas & kanak-kanak di rumah perlindungan, orang kelainan upaya atau OKU, golongan gelandangan & orang asal**)
Meliputi bantuan makanan, barangan penjagaan kesihatan & tempat perlindungan



BSH

Baki bayaran Bantuan Sara Hidup (BSH) akan dibayar pada Julai



Diterbitkan: 27/1/2020

Infografik Bernama

Sumber: Perdana Menteri, Tan Sri Muhyiddin Yassin

ECONOMIC STIMULUS: BANTUAN PRIHATIN RAKYAT

PRIHATIN RAKYAT ECONOMIC STIMULUS PACKAGE (ADDITIONAL MEASURES)

PrihatinPKS+

IMPROVEMENT OF ASSISTANCE FOR SMEs



1 Micro-credit scheme

- Abolishment of 2% interest to 0%, totaling RM500 million under Bank Simpanan Nasional
- Extended to TEKUN Nasional, a maximum of RM10,000 per company, 0% interest. Total funding of RM200 million

*Applicants can only choose one scheme to allow more people to benefit from it



3 25% reduction on levy for foreign workers

- For companies whose employees' work permit ends between April 1-Dec 31, 2020
- Not applicable to domestic help sector

5 The government agrees on the 30 day automatic moratorium from the last day of MCO for enterprises to submit their statutory documents to SSM



2 Rental waiver/discount by owner of private premises

- For SMEs in retail sector
- During MCO period & 3 months after MCO ends
- Further tax exemption equal to the amount of rental discount for April-June 2020 will be given
- Rental discount must be at least 30% of usual rate



4 The government encourages consultation between employers & employees on working terms, including salary deduction options & unpaid leave during MCO period

6 Deadline for handover of company's financial statement will be extended to 3 months after MCO ends

- For companies whose financial year ends Sept 30-Dec 31, 2019
- Must submit application to SSM
- No fee will be imposed for this extension



MCO: Movement Control Order

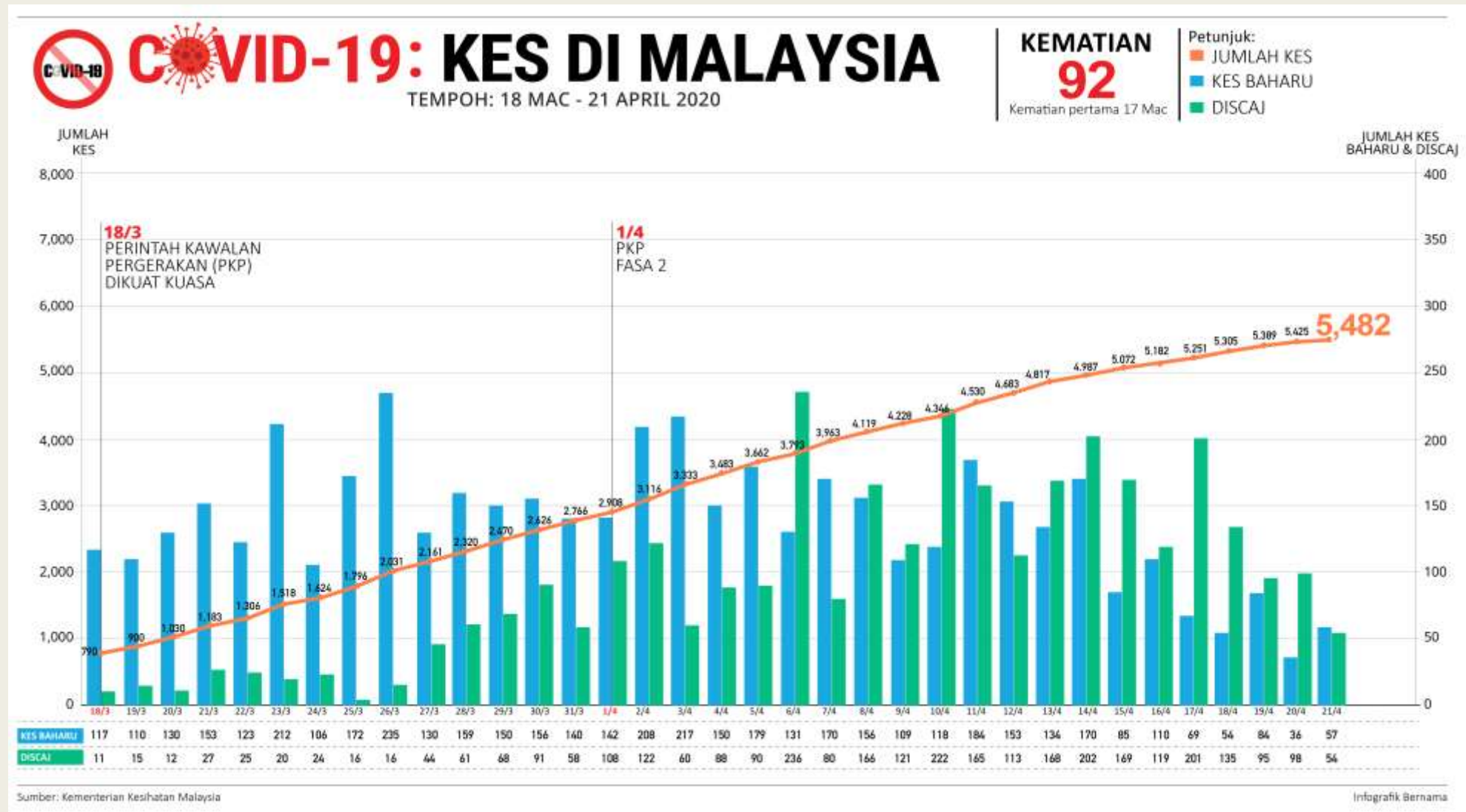
SSM: Companies Commission Malaysia

Published: 6/4/2020

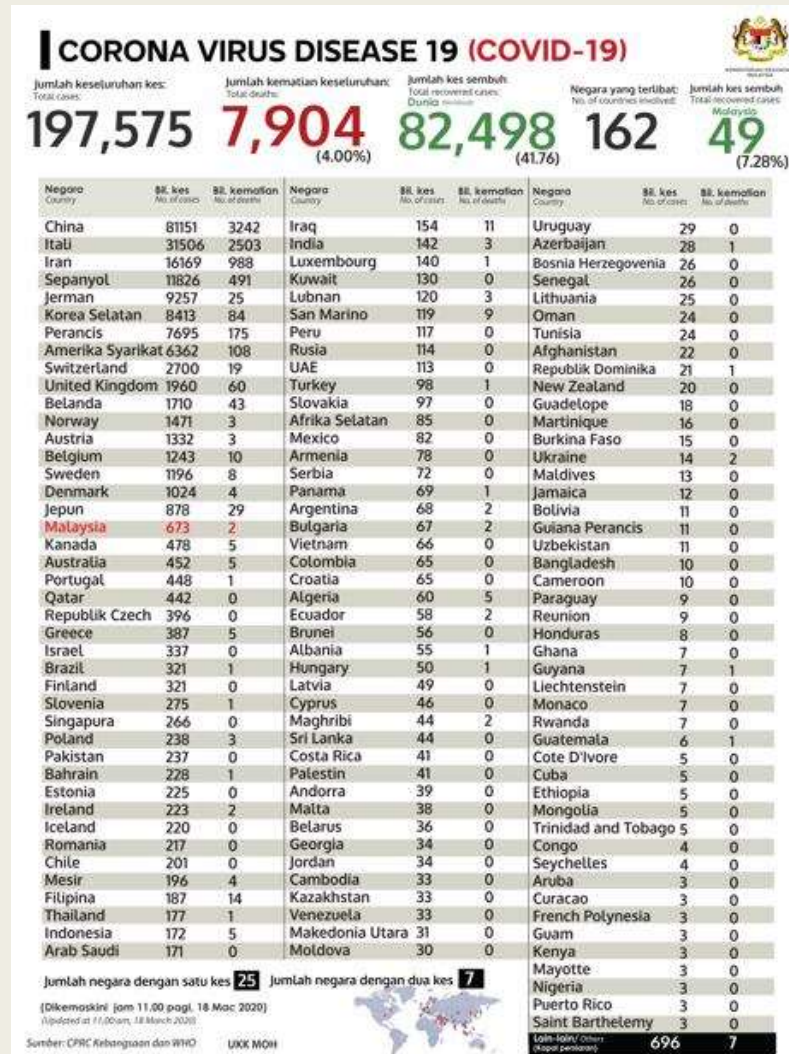
Source: Prime Minister, Tan Sri Muhyiddin Yassin

Bernama Infographics

Civil Obedience: Flattening the Curve



Civil Obedience: Flattening the Curve





Targeted approach screen/test
(SARI, Influenza Like Illnes/ILI)



Increasing health capacity e.g.
test kits (11,500 daily), test labs
(48), number of hospitals (60)



Screening and quarantine
centres for Malaysians returning
from overseas

Other efforts by the Malaysian Govt

Roles of Non-State Actors/Civil Society

- Most of tasks have been fulfilled by the government
- MCO restricts volunteerism
- The government provides guidance for aid distribution

METHODS FOR NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANISATIONS (NGOs) TO DISTRIBUTE AID

NGOs must register at the nearest State Welfare Departments (JKMN) or district welfare offices (PKMD) a day before the aid distribution is done

NGOs that intend to contribute must be welfare-oriented

Only dry goods and cooked meals are allowed to be distributed

NGOs must adhere to the National Security Council (MKN) orders and follow Act 342:



1 To check body temperature



2 To wear face masks



3 Wearing gloves



4 To bring hand sanitisers



5 To continue social distancing such as being one metre apart between individuals



6 Limited to two persons from each relevant NGO



An officer from People's Volunteer Corps (Rela) and Civil Defence Force (APM) will be escorting the NGO during the distribution, which will be coordinated by the Welfare Department (JKM)

TELEPHONE NUMBER OF WELFARE DEPARTMENT'S OPERATION CENTRE

■ Putrajaya Headquarters	03 - 8323 1996
■ Perlis Welfare Department	04 - 973 1926
■ Kedah Welfare Department	04 - 7001 700
■ Penang Welfare Department	04 - 6505257 / 04 - 6505259
■ Perak Welfare Department	05 - 2545505
■ Selangor Welfare Department	03 - 55458570
■ Kuala Lumpur Welfare Department	03 - 26124060
■ Negri Sembilan Welfare Department	06 - 7659 332
■ Malacca Welfare Department	06 - 2324670
■ Johor Welfare Department	07 - 228 1450
■ Pahang Welfare Department	09 - 5650226
■ Terengganu Welfare Department	09 - 7416925
■ Sarawak Welfare Department	082 - 449577
■ Sabah Welfare Department	088 - 242229
■ Labuan Welfare Department	087 - 424961

Please refer to www.jkm.gov.my for further information and the list of State Welfare Departments (JKMN) or district welfare offices (PKMD)

"WE VALUE YOUR CONCERN, NGOs"

Source: Women, Family and Community Development Ministry

#KitaBantuKita

TABUNG COVID-19: BANTU JIRAN KITA

Bantuan kecemasan ini adalah inisiatif Kitafund untuk membantu golongan yang terjejas akibat Perintah Kawalan Pergerakan.

RM100/keluarga
Sasaran: 500 keluarga



*gambar sebagai ilustrasi sahaja

Kita.fund/tabungcovid19

Perintah Kawalan Pergerakan
18-31 Mac 2020

RAKYAT TOLONG RAKYAT



Sumbangan membantu masyarakat yang memerlukan bantuan / terjejas akibat COVID-19

Maybank No. Akaun: 514271633539
Nama: PERSATUAN UNTUK ANAK KITA
Ref: UPM | Email: puakpayong@gmail.com
012-2800617 / 013-7733676 / 019-9664779



14 DAYS OF MOVEMENT CONTROL ORDER (MCO)

REFUGEE COMMUNITIES

MAJORITY OF THE REFUGEES DEPEND ON DAILY WAGES.
THEY HAVE FAMILIES AND YOUNG KIDS.
WITH THE MCO KICKED IN MANY HAVE LOST THEIR JOBS.
MANY NO LONGER HAVE ANY INCOME.
NOW THEY ARE STRUGGLING TO BRING HOME FOOD.

LET'S SUPPORT THEM TOGETHER

WE ARE LOOKING TO RAISE RM30,000 TO SUPPLY FOOD GROCERY PACKS AND DAILY NECESSITIES TO 500 REFUGEE FAMILIES AROUND KLANG VALLEY (RM60.00 PER FAMILY)

Donation in cash can be made to CIMB account under the name of Persatuan Kebajikan Perlindungan Kanak-Kanak Pelarian with account number 8000499285.

Donation in dry goods can be made through Dapur Jalanan Food Collection Centre in KL by contacting our coordinator Pak Wan at mobile number 019-2671285.

If you have any queries or need further information about this initiative kindly contact our coordinator:

Nadine Faizal - 013-2852908
Nasrah Hossin - 014-2233270
Reidy Quah - 012-3073714



mercy

COVID-19 Emergency Relief Fund

For vulnerable communities in Malaysia

Virus protection necessities for:

- Elderly citizen
- Low income families
- Those susceptible to the virus
- Immobile
- Underprivileged



DONATE
any amount now at

launchgood.com/covid

Sokong Kesatuan Pekerja Swasta Di Hospital Kerajaan

(Reg. No. 770/1997)



Nama Acc: **KPSPSHKSM**

Bank: **RHB Bank**

Acc No.: **2-08061-00057762**

Zakat untuk Covid-19

BANTUAN DAN SUMBANGAN COVID-19
MAJLIS AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI JOHOR
SEPANJANG PERINTAH KAWALAN PERGERAKAN (PKP)
18 MAC 2020 HINGGA 31 MAC 2020
RM5.7 JUTA

BANTUAN KHAS COVID-19
#dudukrumah
#stayathome
دودوق رومه

BANTUAN TUNAI TAMBAHAN RM100
Jumlah Perselewahan: **RM1.95 JUTA**
15,407 penerima BANTUAN SANA NEUP, 3,193 penerima BANTUAN NEKATIS

RM1,000 BANTUAN
Jumlah Perselewahan: **RM310,000.00**
260 penerima

RM100 BANTUAN BULANAN
Jumlah Perselewahan: **RM2.5 JUTA**
75,000 penerima

HILANG PUNCA PENDAPATAN RM100
Jumlah Perselewahan: **RM2 JUTA**
16,466 penerima

BANTUAN PELAJAR JOHOR DI MESIR DAN JORDAN
Jumlah Perselewahan: **RM178,000.00**
855 penerima

RM100 PELAJAR TANFIZ & MADRASAH
Jumlah Perselewahan: **RM30,000.00**
300 penerima

KEPERLUAN ASET PERUBATAN DAN BUKAN PERUBATAN
Jumlah Perselewahan: **RM600,000.00**

RM500 PENIAGA-PENIAGA KECIL ASNAF MAINJ
Jumlah Perselewahan: **RM100,000.00**
200 penerima

RM100 PENERIMA ORANG KELAINAN UPAYA
Jumlah Perselewahan: **RM20,000.00**
200 penerima

mainj_official MAJLIS AGAMA ISLAM JOHOR www.mai.gov.my

JUMLAH AGIHAN ZAKAT
Peruntukan khas yang telah diagih oleh institusi mengurus zakat negeri seluruh Malaysia bagi membantu mereka berstatus asnaf yang terjejas sepanjang PKP COVID-19

MAJLIS AGAMA ISLAM WILAYAH PERSEKUTUAN & PUSAT PUNGUTAN ZAKAT RM34.41 JUTA	MAJLIS AGAMA ISLAM JOHOR RM 7.4 JUTA
ZAKAT PILAU PINANG RM14.52 JUTA	LEMBAGA ZAKAT NEGERI KEDAH RM 16.7 JUTA
MAJLIS AGAMA ISLAM & ADAT BESAM MELAYU PAHANG & PUSAT KUTIPAN ZAKAT PAHANG RM12.12 JUTA	PERBADANAN BAITULMAL NEGERI SEMBILAN MAJIS RM4.3 JUTA
MAJLIS AGAMA ISLAM KELANTAN RM 12.6 JUTA	ZAKAT MELAKA & MAJLIS AGAMA ISLAM MELAKA RM4.26 JUTA
MAJLIS AGAMA ISLAM DAN ADAT MELAYU PERAK RM14.35 JUTA	TABUNG BAITULMAL SARAWAK RM6 JUTA
MAJLIS AGAMA ISLAM & ADAT MELAYU TERENGGANU RM20. 2 JUTA	BAHAGIAN ZAKAT & FITRAH MAJLIS AGAMA ISLAM SABAH RM6 JUTA
LEMBAGA ZAKAT SELANGOR RM15 JUTA	MAJLIS AGAMA ISLAM & ADAT ISTIGAT MELAYU PERLIS RM 3.98 JUTA

Disediakan oleh: KISAH ZAKAT MALAYSIA

Tarikh Kemaskini : 12 April 2020

